

Passivsätze im Englischen (Simple Present / Simple Past)

Links: https://online-lernen.levrai.de/englisch/aktiv_passiv/09_aktiv_passiv_englisch_unterscheidung.htm#google_vignette

https://online-lernen.levrai.de/englisch/aktiv_passiv/05_aktiv_passiv_beispiele_englisch.htm

Finde heraus, ob die Sätze im Aktiv oder Passiv sind. Schreibe in die Klammer **a** = active oder **p** = passive und die Zeitform **P** = Simple Present oder **PA** = Simple Past

Unterstreiche zunächst das Verb

Passivsätze erkennt man daran, dass einem Verb „am“, „is“ oder „are“ (Simple Present) „was“, „were“ (Simple Past) vorangestellt ist.

Das Verb selbst ist die 3. Verbform bei unregelmäßigen Verben (Participle) oder endet bei regelmäßigen Verben auf –„ed“

1. Dentists **are helped** by dental hygienists. (p / P)
2. My brother **arrived** by plane at 6:55 a.m. ()
3. By pure coincidence (Zufall) , she **came** into the store when I was there. ()
4. We were **bitten** by mosquitoes at the cottage! ()
5. My wallet was **found** on the street. ()
6. The argument **was rejected**. ()
7. The director **studied** the file and **gave** her comments. ()
8. The committee **told** me that no follow-up was necessary at the moment. ()
9. The child **was bitten** by his friend. ()
10. Alice Munro **won** the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2013. ()

In dieser Übung müssen die Sätze jeweils umgestellt werden. Alle Sätze stehen im Simple Present. In der (verdammten) komplizierten Fachsprache ausgedrückt heißt das:

Subjekt und Objekt werden vertauscht.

Das erkennt ihr am 1. Beispiel:

1. Sie bauen Kaffee in Brasilien an.

Kaffee wird in Brasilien angebaut.

1 **They grow coffee** in Brazil

Coffee is grown in Brazil (**by them**)

Wenn das Subjekt wie hier keine benannte Person oder Sache ist, kann man es weglassen. (by them müsste man nicht sagen)

Anders wäre es bei dem Satz:

The **farmers** grow **coffee** in Brazil.

Coffee in Brazil is grown **by famers**.

Versucht die folgenden Sätze in Passivsätze umzuformen:

1 **They grow coffee** in Brazil

Coffee is grown in Brazil (**by them**)

2 He **examines patients** on the second floor

3 She **feeds** the **animal** twice a day.

4 They **deliver** the **newspaper** in the morning.

5 We **lend** **books** only to students.

5 They **serve** lunch at 12.00

7 England **makes** the best computers.

Bei verneinten Sätzen müsst ihr am zu am not, is zu is not (isn't) are zu are not (aren't umwandeln

10 They don't **pay** salaries during the weekend.

Salaries during the weekend aren't paid (by them).

11 She doesn't **teach** French in all schools.

12 We don't **keep** coins in the cash.

13 They don't **make** watches in South Africa.

14 People don't **speak** Spanish in Italy

FREIWILLIG NUR FÜR ECHTE PROFIS

Find out about conspiracy theories. Connect the left column with the correct ending on the right.

1 President Kennedy	were built by aliens
2 The moon landings	was killed by the British Secret Service
3 The 9/11 terrorist attacks	has been covered up since 1947
4 Princess Diana	is controlled by reptilians
5 The world	was bought and hidden by oil companies
6 A UFO crash in New Mexico	have been abducted by aliens
7 Electric Car technology	were planned by the US government
8 Thousands of people	have been discovered on Mars
9 Ancient artifacts	was assassinated by the CIA
10 The pyramids	were faked

1 _____

2 _____

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10 _____